



**ATTACHED TO YOUR WORLD**

## **REPLACING MECHANICAL FASTENERS WITH STRUCTURAL ADHESIVES**

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**Adhesive & Bonding Expo Europe  
Stuttgart, December 5<sup>th</sup> 2024**

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[www.bostik.com](http://www.bostik.com)

Adhesive solutions by **ARKEMA**



# Bostik, the Adhesives Solutions of Arkema

## KEY FACTS



€ 3 billion  
Annual Sales 2022



6,000+  
Employees



4 Global  
Smart Technology Centers

## OUR MARKETS

DURABLE GOODS | ADVANCED PACKAGING  
CONSUMER | CONSTRUCTION

Our adhesives are almost everywhere.



**WORLD-CLASS  
LEADER IN  
ADHESIVE & SEALANT  
TECHNOLOGIES**

**Pliogrip™**  
Structural Adhesives

## ADHESIVE SOLUTIONS OF ARKEMA

**ARKEMA**

"A LEADER  
IN SPECIALTY MATERIALS"

€11.5 billion  
Annual Sales 2022



## BUSINESS EXPANSION

Significant business expansion through recent acquisitions.

2023  
2022  
2020  
2019  
2018  
2017

**Ashland™**  
always solving

**fixatti**  
performance driven  
polymers

**Nitta Gelatin**

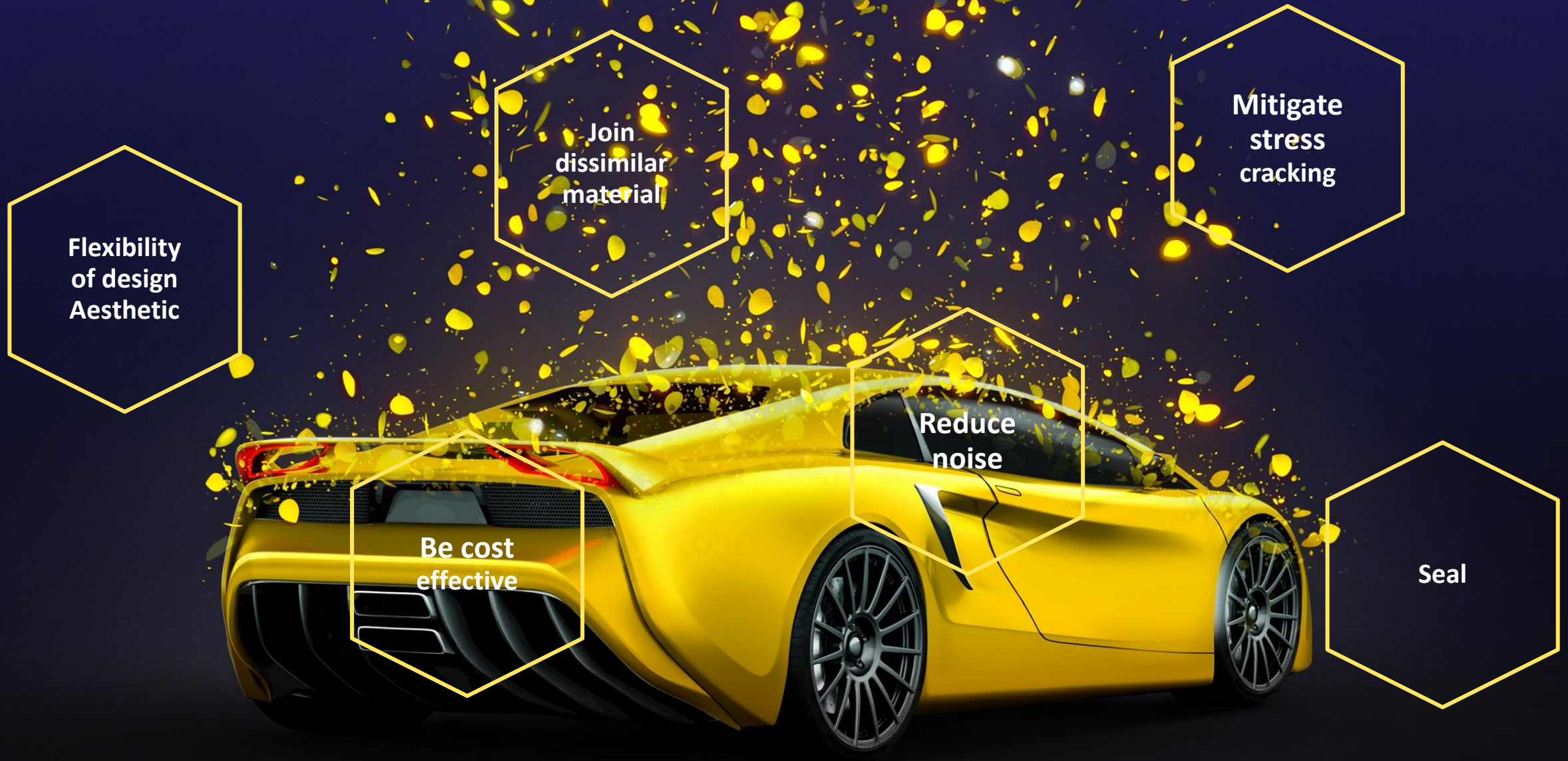
**Polytec PT**

**Performance Adhesives**

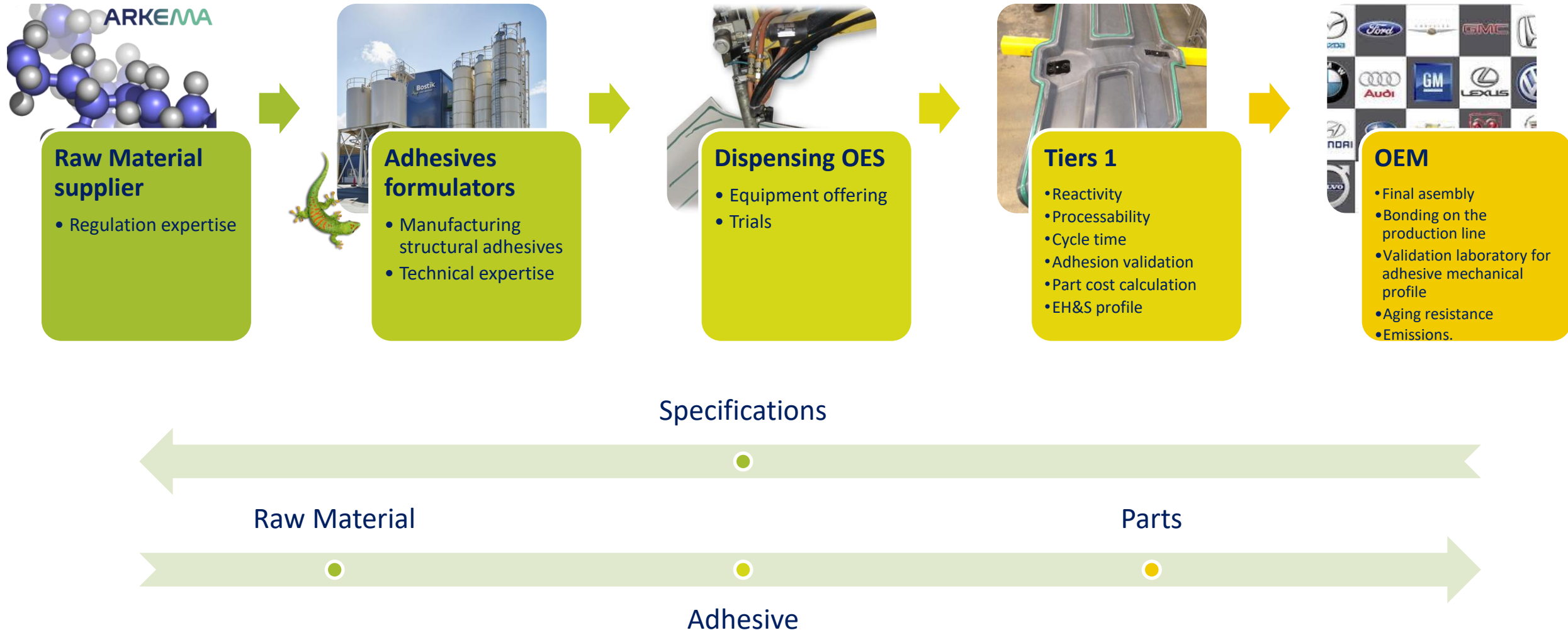
**PROCHIMIR**  
TECHNICAL FILMS

**AFINITICA**

# Why adopting Structural Adhesives to replace Mechanical Fasteners?



# Structural Adhesives are part of a complex ecosystem



# Challenges & Keys for Structural Adhesive successful use



# How Bostik Structural adhesive answer the challenge?



## Pliogrip™ 9100 series

2-PART POLYURETHANE ADHESIVES



Specific  
Adhesion



Productivity



Durability



Surface  
Quality



Mechanical  
Properties

High performance two component structural, semi-structural and elastic adhesive systems

Innovative systems focusing on quality, productivity and steady technological progression

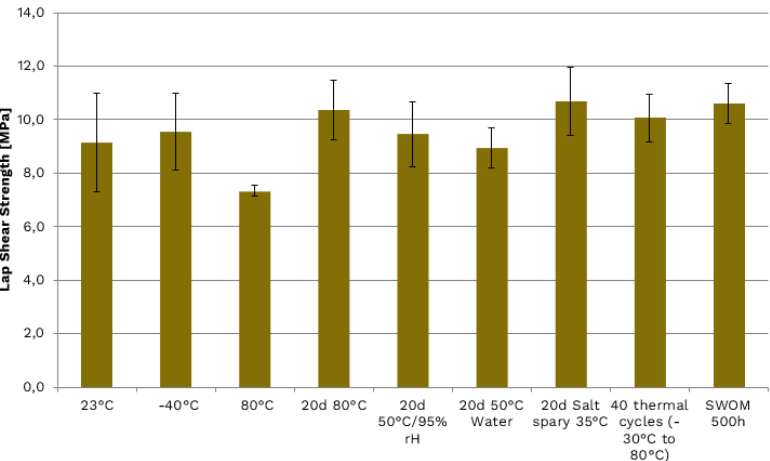
Product development based on market requirements and predominantly automotive OEM specifications

Automotive and heavy truck application references from more than 50 years

# Bostik is supporting the Bonding Design Validation

## EXCELLENT STRENGTH RETENTION

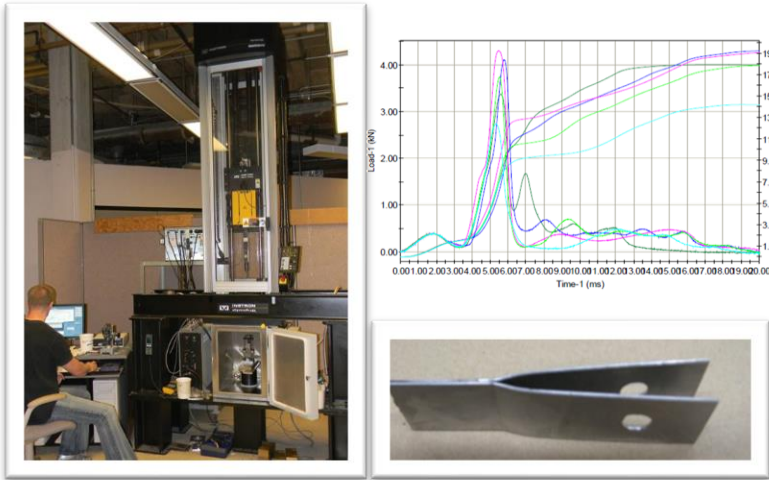
EN1465– Lap shear performance CFRP



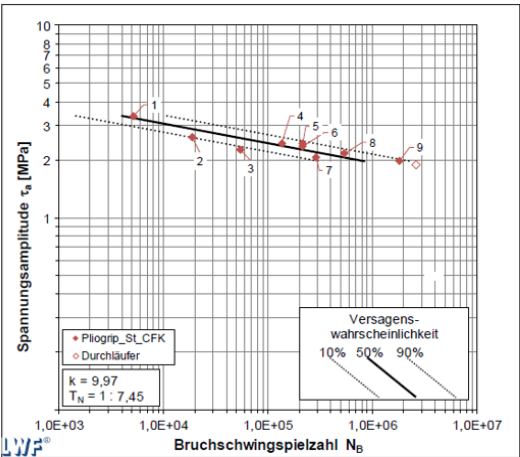
Joint Robustness can be assessed in many ways to validate adhesive suitability versus final OEM expectation

**BOSTIK** provide data to support application and adhesive integration

## IMPACT TOUGHNESS



## FATIGUE RESISTANT



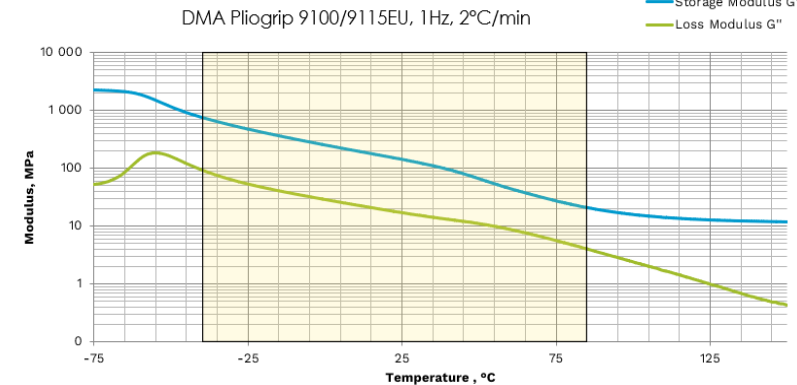
Prüfmethode	Wöhlerversuch
Prüffrequenz	f = 10 Hz
Lastverhältnis	R = 0,1
Abbruchkriterium	Bruch
Werkstoffkombination	S235 JRG2+C / CFK
Klebstoff	Pliogrip 9100-9115
Klebschichtdicke	1 mm
Überlappungslänge	12 mm
Oberfläche CFK	Korund
Probengeometrie	Dicke Scherzugprobe

Note: Data generated on Steel / CFRP bonds.  
SCF failure mode  
Wöhler curves are substrate specific.

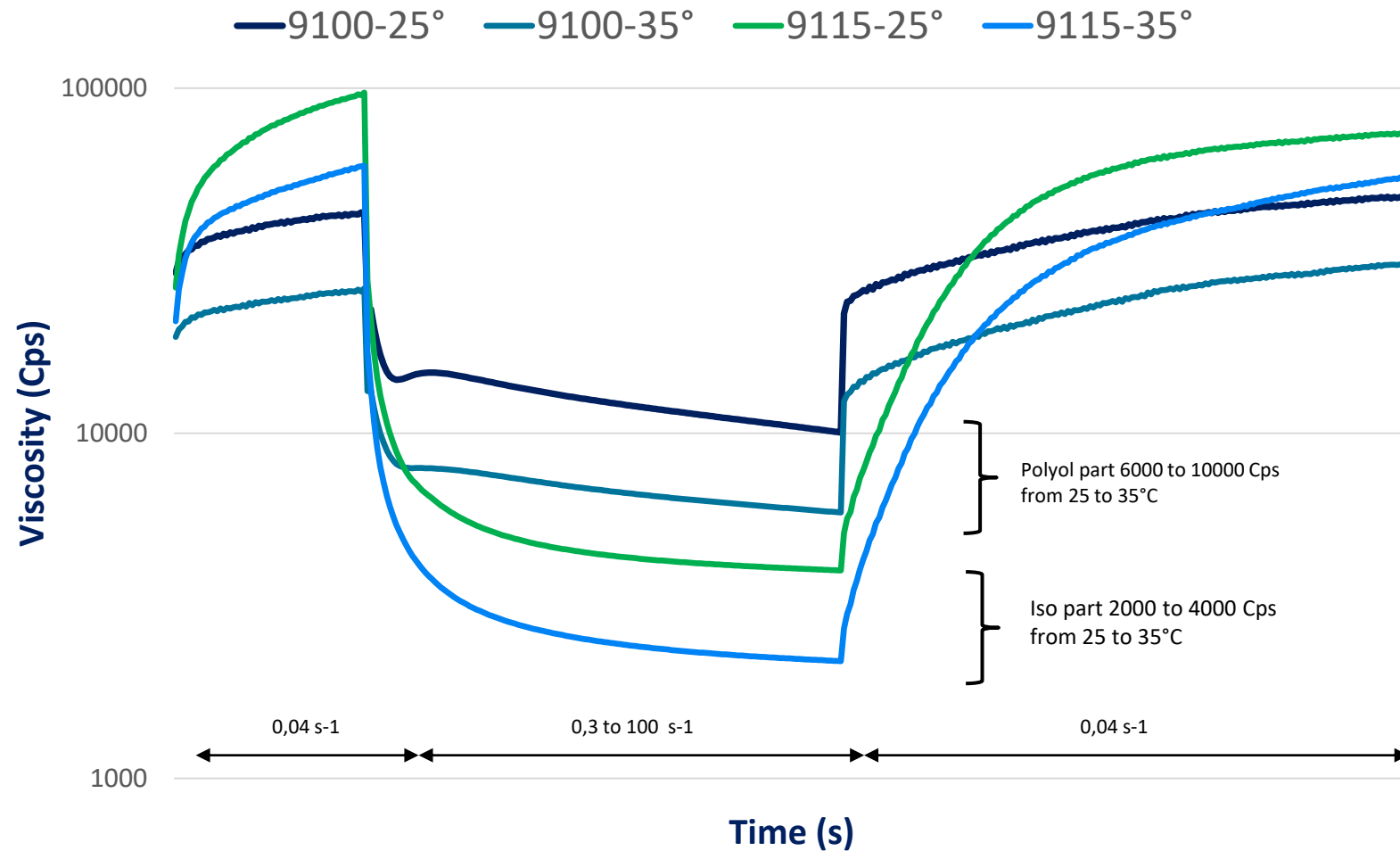
Tensile Strength	17 -20 MPa
E-Modulus	250 -350 Mpa
Elongation	60-70 %
Paint T°C	up to 190°C

## NEARLY FLAT STORAGE MODULUS

Dynamic Mechanical Analysis (DMA)



# Ease of application with Bostik Structural Adhesive



Low viscosity components  
**Easy dispensing**

High stability  
**Easy storage**

Similar in pails, drums and cartridges  
**Easy for scale-up**

High sag resistance  
**Suitable for vertical and overhead applications**

High reproducibility  
**Robust process**



# Cycle time optimization with limited surface preparation

**For large volume applications with short cycle times**

Comfortable Open Time (15 - 20 min)



2<sup>nd</sup> substrate applied 10 & 15 min after bead application.  
1 mm bond line / water wipe / 210 sec at 83°C

**Ideal for structural composite and mixed material assemblies**

Fiber reinforced composites (RTM, SMC, CFRP)  
Coated metals  
Many thermoplastic materials

**NO PLASMA**



**NO FLAME**



**NO PRIMER / ACTIVATOR**



**NO ABRASION**

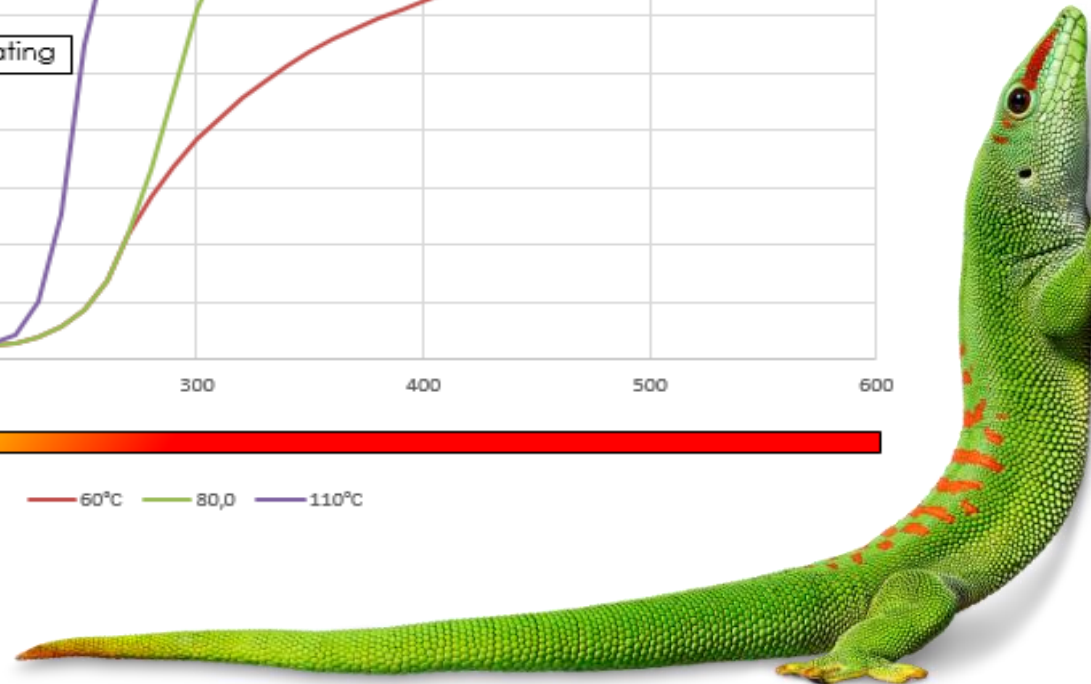
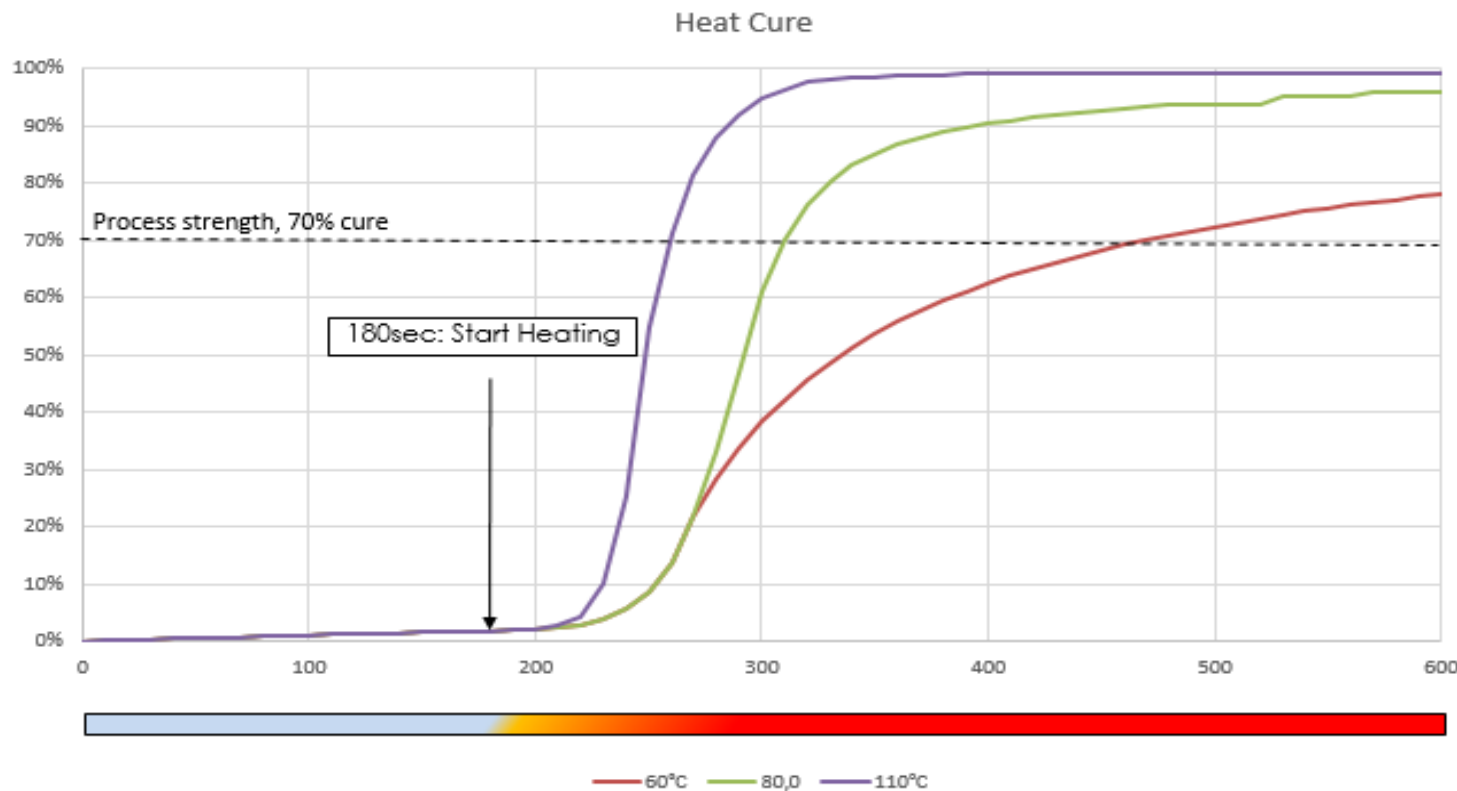


Conditions : Heat Cure > 80°C

For inline processes : No preparation  
For stored parts : dry or solvent wipe  
For parts stored outside and curing at lower temperature, a slight scuff of the surface is recommended

# Cycle time optimization through cure profile

## Crosslinking profile versus applied heat cycle



Heat rate ca 10°C/min until max temperature of 60, 80 or 110°C is reached.

Conversion (crosslinking) calculated from kinetic data (DSC).  
Verified on production parts.

**Process strength (hot part) is reached at app 70% conversion.**

The adhesive in this state can be trimmed, cut and milled after cool down.

**Extensive options for cycle time reductions and productivity increase**

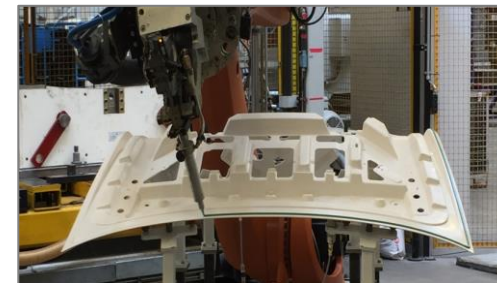
# Case study of Bostik Pliogrip™ successful use

**“Switching to Pliogrip 9100/9115 was a game changer”**

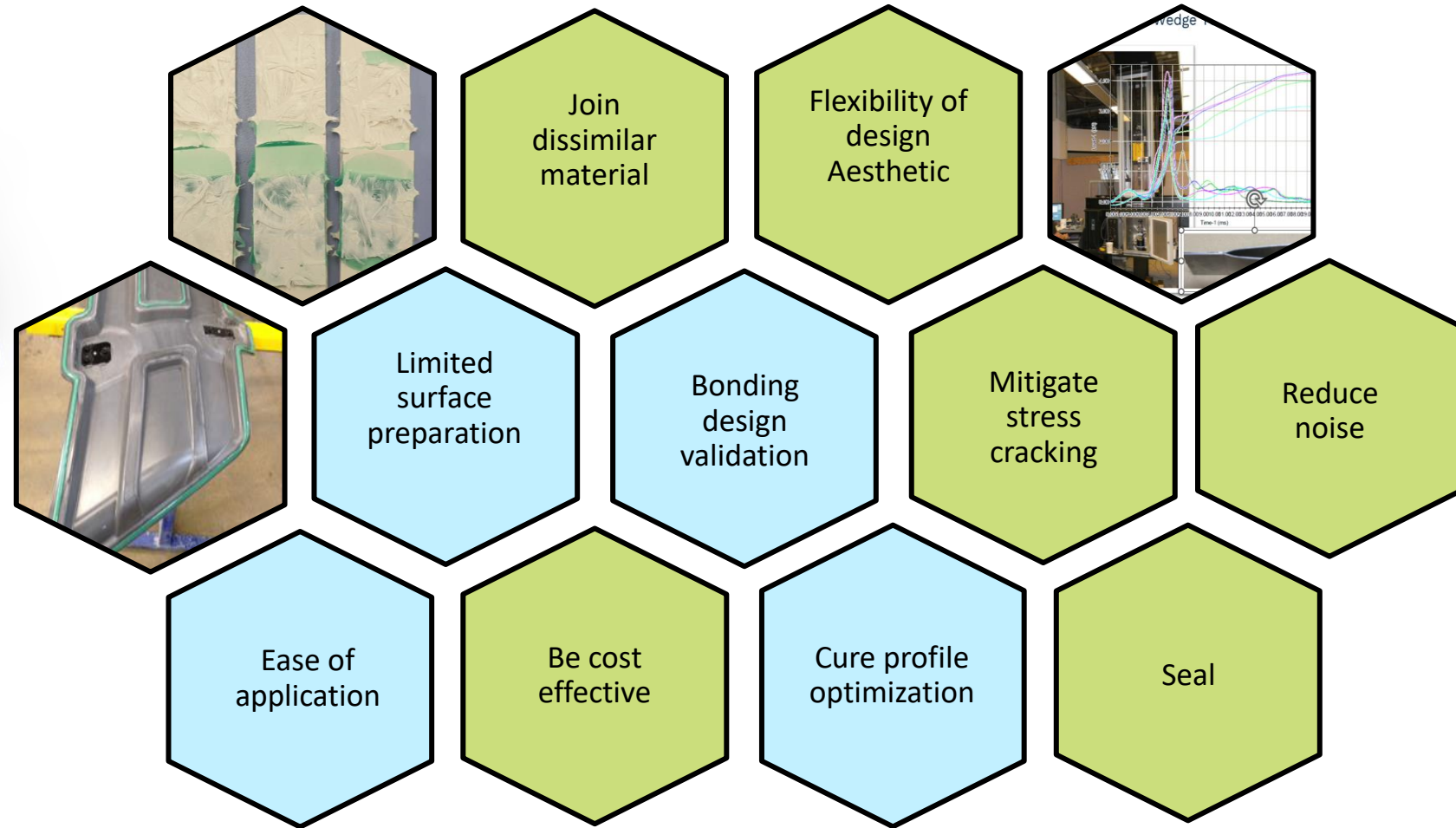
**From a commodity RT curing 2-part PU system to Pliogrip 9100/9115 with blocked catalyst**

- robust processing through static mixer with reliable mix ratio
- elimination of drum stirrer
- from plasma pretreatment to “no surface prep”
- savings for mixers of app several X0.000€ / yr
- introduction of Inline process (moulding, application, cure)
- vertical and over head application, no sagging or leaking
- reduction of cycle times from 45 min (RT cure) to 90 sec (heat cure)
- class A optical parts

The capital invest of heating fixture was amortized in no time



# Bostik Pliogrip™ Structural Adhesive Benefits





# We welcome any questions

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